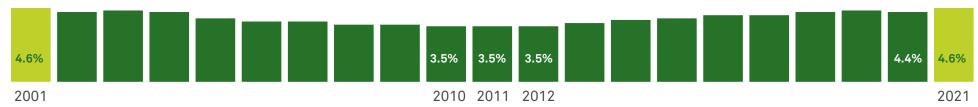
2022 Quest Diagnostics Drug Testing Index™

Based on more than seven million urine drug tests collected between January and December 2021



Drug positivity rates in the combined U.S. workforce climbed to highest level in 20 years

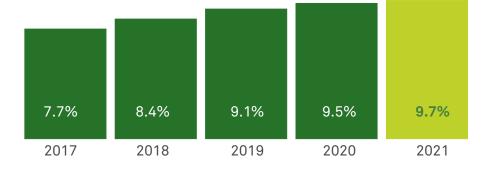


2021 was more than 30% higher than the 30 year low recorded between 2010-2012



Post accident positives climbed over five years

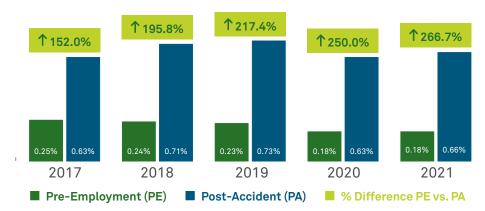
For General U.S. Workforce





Post-accident vs. pre-employment positivity rates for cocaine – urine drug tests

For General U.S. Workforce, as a percentage of all tests for Cocaine



(More than 6 million tests from January to December 2021)

